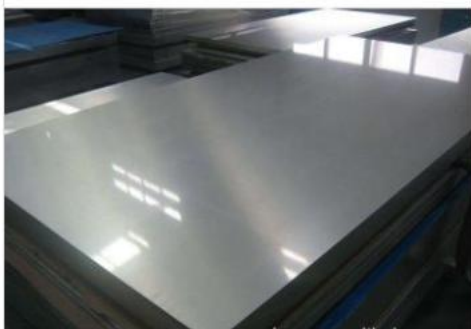




产品细节

